

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

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Sheet 1 of 3

Application Number 09/811,358
 Filing Date March 16, 2001
 First Named Inventor Gregory L. MERRILL
 Group Art Unit 3739
 Examiner Name John M. Mulcahy
 Attorney Docket Number IMMR-022/01US

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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	U.S. Patent Document		Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Date of Publication of Cited Document MM-DD-YYYY
		Number	Kind Code ² (if known)		
jm	A1	5,785,630		Bobick, et al.	07/28/1998
	A2	5,766,016		Sinclair et al.	06/16/1998
	A3	5,547,382		Yamasaki et al.	08/20/1996
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		Office ³	Number ⁴	Kind Code ⁵ (if known)			
jm	B1	Epo	0 349 086	A1	Stork Kwant B.V.	01/03/1990	
	B2						

¹ Unique citation designation number.² See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents.³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3).⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document.⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible.⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

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Sheet 2 3

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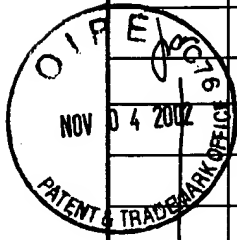
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OTHER PRIOR ART - NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
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	C2	Iwata, "Pen-based Haptic Virtual Environment," 0-7803-1363-1/93 IEEE, pp. 287-292, 1993	
	C3	Russo, "The Design and Implementation of a Three Degree of Freedom Force Output Joystick," <i>MIT Libraries Archives</i> pp. 1-131, May 1990, archived 8/14/90	
	C4	Brooks et al., "Hand Controllers for Teleoperation - A State-of-the-Art Technology Survey and Evaluation," <i>JPL Publication 85-11</i> , NASA-CR-175890; N85-28559, pp. 1-84, 03/1/1985	
	C5	Jones et al., "A perceptual analysis of stiffness," ISSN 0014-4819 Springer International (Springer-Verlag); <i>Experimental Brain Research</i> , Vol. 79, No. 1, pp. 150-156, 1990	
	C6	Burdea et al., "Distributed Virtual Force Feedback, Lecture Notes for Workshop on Force Display in Virtual Environments and its Application to Robotic Teleoperation," <i>1993 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation</i> , pp. 25-44, 05/02/1993	
	C7	Snow et al., "Model-X Force-Reflecting-Hand-Controller," NT Control No. NPO-17851; JPL Case No. 7348, pp. 1-4 with 45 pages of attachments, 06/15/1989	
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	C9	Tadros, "Control System Design for a Three Degree of Freedom Virtual Environment Simulator Using Motor/Brake Pair Actuators," <i>MIT Archive</i> , pp. 1-88, February 1990, archived 8/13/90	
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	C19	Bejczy et al., "Generalization of Bilateral Force-Reflecting Control of Manipulators," <i>Proceedings Of Fourth CISM-IFTOMM</i> , Sep. 8-12, 1981	
	C20	McAfee et al., "Teleoperator Subsystem/Telerobot Demonstrator: Force Reflecting Hand Controller Equipment Manual," <i>JPL 1988</i> , JPL D-5172	
	C21	Minsky, "Computational Haptics: The Sandpaper System for Synthesizing Texture for a Force-Feedback Display," <i>Ph.D. Dissertation</i> , MIT, June 1995, archived 7/6/95	
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				Examiner Name	John M. Mulcahy
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C28	Rabinowitz et al., "Multidimensional tactile displays: Identification of vibratory intensity, frequency, and contractor area," <i>Journal of The Acoustical Society of America</i> , Vol. 82, No. 4, October 1987	
C29	Bejczy et al., "Kinesthetic Coupling Between Operator and Remote Manipulator," <i>International Computer Technology Conference, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers</i> , San Francisco, CA, August 12-15, 1980	
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C31	Ouhyoung et al., "A Low-Cost Force Feedback Joystick and Its Use in PC Video Games," <i>IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics</i> , Vol. 41, No. 3, August 1995	
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C33	Bejczy, et al., "Universal Computer Control System (UCCS) For Space Telerobots," CH2413-3/87/0000/0318501.00 1987 IEEE, 1987	

*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

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